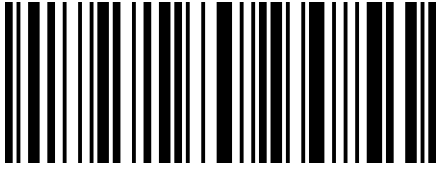


9885S

25 DZ



10451439885183

P.O. #: