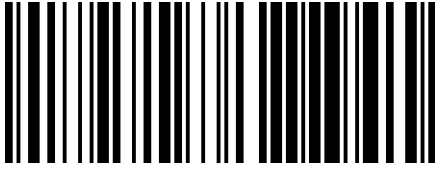


9635L

25 DZ



10451439635399

P.O. #: