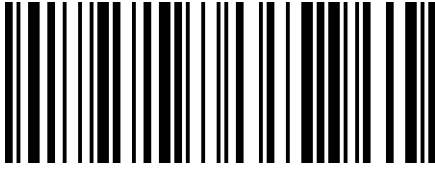


9633XSM

25 DZ



10451439633623

P.O. #: