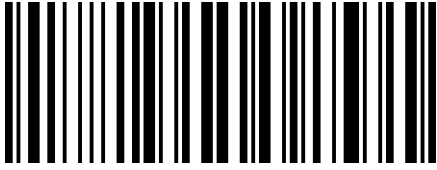


9433XL

6 DZ



10045143595607

P.O. #: