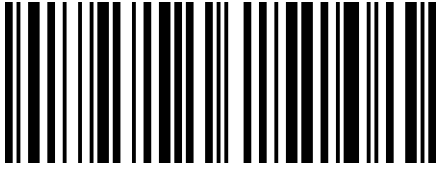


9433S

6 DZ



10451431642029

P.O. #: