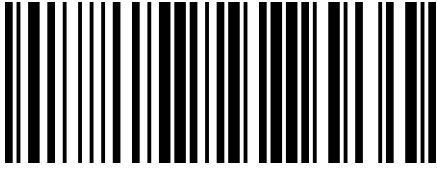


7096XS

6 DZ



10032027515349

P.O. #: