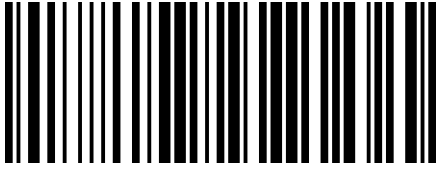


7096XL

6 DZ



10032027515332

P.O. #: