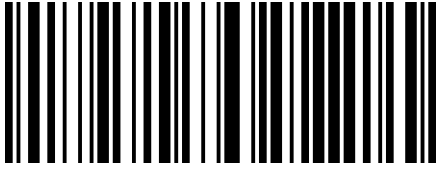


6962S

6 DZ



10451436962153

P.O. #: