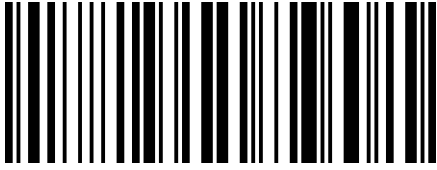


6924XXL

6 DZ



10045143593597

P.O. #: