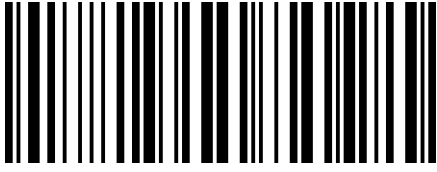


6914XXL

6 DZ



10045143593559

P.O. #: