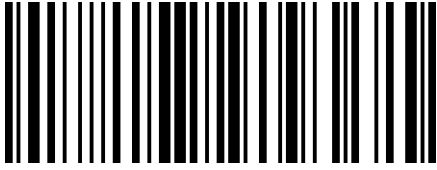


5488XS

6 DZ



10032027515066

P.O. #: