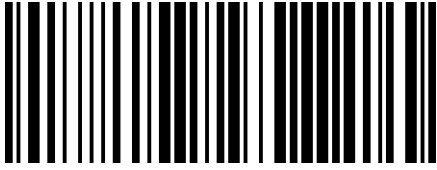


5375XL

6 DZ



10032027514748

P.O. #: