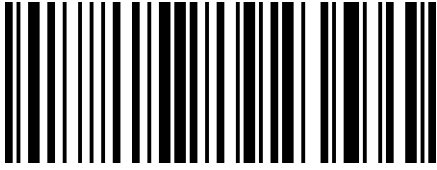


5231XL

3 DZ



10032027501373

P.O. #: