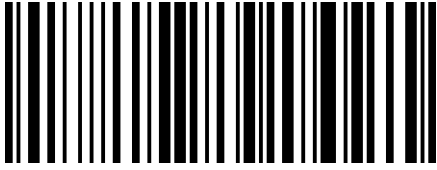


5229XXS

3 DZ



10032027501281

P.O. #: