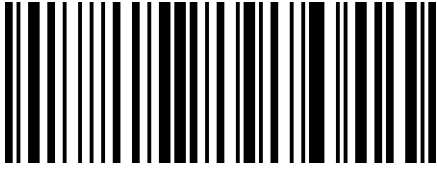


5227GXL

3 DZ



10032027500796

P.O. #: