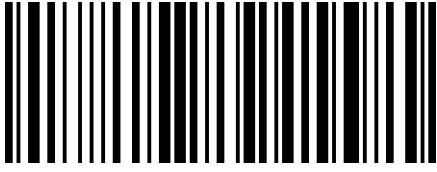


5200GXL

3 DZ



10032027501922

P.O. #: