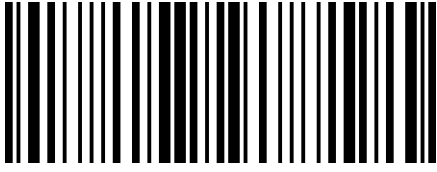


5175WS

6 DZ



10032027511105

P.O. #: