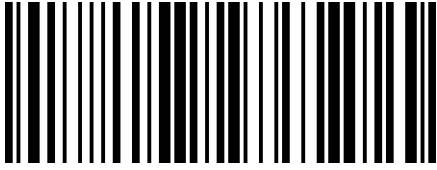


4200L

6 DZ



10032027513444

P.O. #: