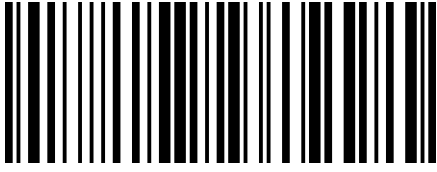


4167XL

6 DZ



10032027513345

P.O. #: