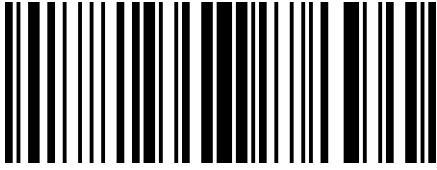


36336XL

6 DZ



10045143771063

P.O. #: