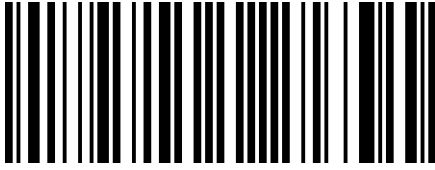


3630L

6 DZ



10451432323071

P.O. #: