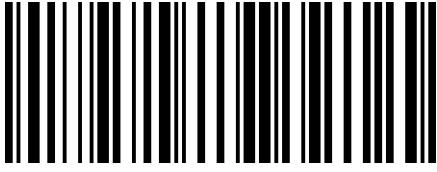


3505XL

6 DZ



10451433505445

P.O. #: