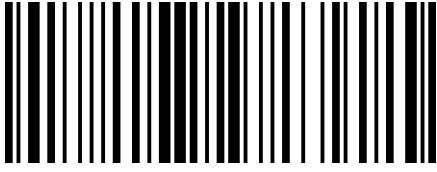


3174WL

6 DZ



10032027510368

P.O. #: