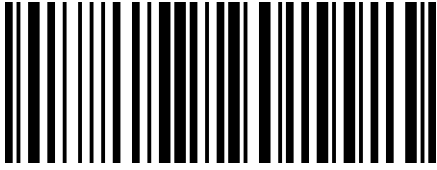


2511XXS

3 DZ



10032027512522

P.O. #: