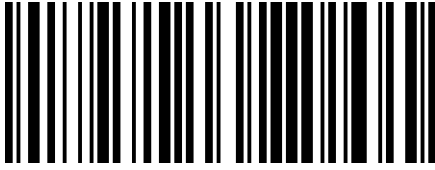


1735L

6 DZ



10451431735325

P.O. #: