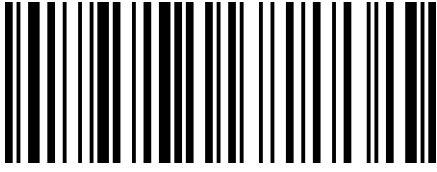


1710XL

6 DZ



10451431710407

P.O. #: