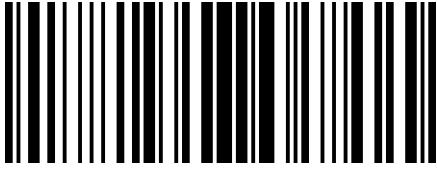


1324UXL

6 DZ



10045143776211

P.O. #: